

OMCCA Bail Bonds Oklahoma Insurance Department

May 17, 2016





Bail Bondsman License Requirements

- At least Twenty-One (21) years of age
- US Citizen
- High School diploma or equivalent
- Good character and reputation
- No felony or certain misdemeanor convictions

JOHN D. DOAK

OKLAHOM Insuranc



Bail Bondsman Education Requirements

- Pre-Licensing Education 16 hours
- Continuing Education 8 hours annually
- The Oklahoma Bondsman Association provides the PLE and CE





Lines of Authority (LoA)

- 578 licensed bail bondsmen
- Cash (83)
- Professional (60)
- Property Bail (2)
- Surety Bail (549)
- Multi-County Agent (25) As of 04-05-2016





Reporting Requirements

- Bail bondsmen are required to electronically submit a report each month
- Reports include appearance bonds written and discharged for reporting month
- Bail bondsmen pay a reviewal fee to Department which is \$2.00 per every \$1,000 in appearance bonds written





2015

- Professional & MCA bail bondsmen appearance bonds written = \$365,209,998.92
- Insurance companies appearance bonds written = \$152,949,604.70
- Cash appearance bonds written = \$1,088,721.74
- Property appearance bonds written = \$120,000.00





Bail Bond Division Staff -

- Communicate with bail bondsmen, court clerks, sheriffs, judges, and the public providing assistance and education concerning bail bonds
- Review approximately 630 reports each month for accuracy
- Review Court Clerk reports to ensure bail bondsmen report all appearance bonds

JOHN D. DOAK SURANCE COMMISSIO OKLAHOMA INSURANCE



Bail Bond Division Staff -

- Review and process approximately 65 new licenses each year and 369 license renewals in 2015 (biennially per birth month)
- Recommend statute and rule changes to Department's legislative staff
- Testify at administrative hearings
- Investigate complaints against bail bondsmen

OKLAHOMA



Types of Complaints

- BBF Notice of Non Payment of Bond Forfeitures received from Court Clerks
- BBI Complaints from Consumers, Court Clerks, Sheriffs, & bail bondsmen
- BBD Bail Bond Division referrals to Legal Division





Complaints & Disciplinary Actions

- Non Payment of Forfeiture notice (BBF). These notices are reviewed and then referred to the Department's Legal Division for administrative action against the insurer and bail bondsman. Court clerk receives an email acknowledging receipt of the notice
- Complaints from consumers, court officials, and other sources (BBI). Once investigated, if warranted, are referred to Department's Legal Division for administrative action against the bail bondsman and if applicable the insurer

JOHN D. DOAK

Oklahom Insuranc



Complaints & Disciplinary Actions

Complaints originated in the Bail Bond Division (BBD)

- Appearance bond review
- Failure to file report
- Failure to report appearance bonds
- Failure to respond
- Insufficient funds
- Executing appearance bonds while license expired
- Agreeing to remain on appearance bond after appointment with insurer canceled
- Agreeing to remain on appearance bond after license expired
- Executing Cash appearance bond without Cash line of authority

These matters are referred to Department's Legal Division for administrative action against the bail bondsman

PROTECTING DKLAHOWIA JOHN D. DOAK

> OKLAHOMA INSURANCE



Recording bondsman license pursuant to 59 O.S. Section 1320

Bondsman registers license where resides or offices, but not both

- Responsibility of Court Clerk to provide list of bondsmen to county judges and law enforcement officials
- Law enforcement provides list to inmates
- Surety bondsman without current appointment, not on list

Bondsman files license in other counties

- Bondsman must advise court clerk, file certified copy of license
- Ten Defendant limit January 1 through December 31 per OAC 365:25-5-38
- Go by the date on the bond, not by the individual defendant
- Exception of counties without a registered bondsman, no limit





Recording bondsman license pursuant to 59 O.S. Section 1320

Surety Bondsman files certified copy of appointment by power of attorney

Bondsman pays court clerk \$20 to register/file license. Payable biennially by license renewal date

Bondsman must be licensed by Department for registration/filing – Verify on Department website

Note – When bondsman changes resident county, changes address on Department website, obtains certified copies of documents from former resident county to take to new resident county. Court Clerk verifies address change on Department website

ROTECTIN KLAHOM JOHN D. DOAK

OKLAHOMA INSURANCE



Court Clerk Report

Reporting bonding activities – Court Clerk Report on Bail Bonds

 Department uses Court Clerk Reports to perform comparison audits with the bondsman's monthly reports; this is how Department discovers unreported bonds or misreported bonds

> JOHN D. DOAK ISURANCE COMMISSION OKLAHOMA

INSURANC

14

• These matters may result in disciplinary action



Power of Attorney

Accepting bail. Review power of attorney form. A completed PoA must be attached to the bond, 1316(D) (except if bondsman is the Professional or MCA)

- What is the date on the power of attorney? Expired?
- What is the dollar amount of the power of attorney?
- Is the bondsman appointed with the insurer? Insurance Company, MCA, or Prof

Is the Affidavit as to Undertaking completed? OAC 365:25-5-39

JOHN D. DOAK

Oklahom/ Insuranci

Power of Attorney – Insurance Company

THE FACE OF THIS DOCUMENT HAS A COLORED SECURITY BACKGROUND AND MICRO PRINTING - THE REVERSE SIDE OF		
THE BOSTOMENT IS VOID IT THE FINK HEAT SENSITIVE INK BOX IN THE LOWER RIGHT HAND CORNER DOES NOT DISAPPE	AR WHEN RUBBE	D WITH WARM HANDS
POWER OF ATTORNEY		
S15,000 III and Lumbermens	US15	758617
P.O. Box 68932, Indianapolis, IN 46268 KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS: that INDIANA LUMBERMENS MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY, a cor		
under the laws of the State of Indiana, does constitute and appoint the below named agent its true and lawful Attorne	poration duly aut	nonzed and existing
and stead, to execute, and deliver for and on its behalf, as surety, a bail bond only.	ey-in-ract for it an	id in its name, place
Authority of such Attorney-in-Fact is limited to appearance bonds. No authority is provided herein for the execution of surely immigr	ation bonds or to c	utarantee alimony nev-
ments, mes, wage law claims or other payments of any kind on behalf of below named defendant. The named agent is appointed on	ly to execute the h	ond consistent with the
terms of this power of attorney. The agent is not authorized to act as agent for receipt of service of process in any criminal or civil actio	р. [.] .	
This power is void if aftered or erased or used in any combination with other powers of attorney of this company or any other companies of the stated below or to satisfy any bond requirement in excess of the stated face amount of this power. This power can only be used once the stated face amount of this power.	any to obtain the re	lease of the defendant
facsimile of this power of attorney without the prior written consent of Indiana Lumbermens Mutual Insurance Company. The obligation	e. No authority is p of the company sha	Provided to a copy or all not exceed the sum of
FIFTEEN THOUSAND (\$15,000,00) DOLLARS		•
and provided this Power-Of-Attorney is filed with the bond and retained as a part of the court records. The said Atto	orney-In-Fact is I	nereby authorized to
inser in this Power-UT-Attorney the name of the person on whose behalf this bond was given.	·	• *
IN WITNESS WHEREOF, INDIANA LUMBERMENS MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY has caused these prese	nts to be signed	bits duly autho-
rized officer, proper for the purpose and its corporate seal to be hereunto affixed this day	y of TTUL	A LAI 4-, 20 11.
Bond Amount St. ADD Appearance Date 523-16 0000	UMBERMENS N	8117776
	JRANCE COMP	
TINST PAIALL AT LE 200	A /	-0
$Court \underbrace{(AI)}_{AI} \underbrace{(AI)}_{A$	hand We	JY
County 101 0 Sity 101 101 St CA Zip 10102, [] SEAL []	,	7
Offense Inuran King King King King King King King Kin	1	U
Evolution Agent 1 V/V 1. (7)	ohn F. Wolf, Presiden	t ILM-9D
Executing Agent A good a good and a good a g		



Power of /	Attorney -	- MCA
------------	------------	-------

OKLAHOMA INSURANCE

DEPARTMENT

NOT TO EXCEED \$100,000	POWER OF ATTORNEY	VOID IF USED WITH OTHER POWERS OF THIS COMPANY	
KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESEN	r 81707	SPRINGER, OKLAHOMA	
oresent do make, constitute and appoint the ny use, as my employee and agent to write as my agent, giving my said attorney full (could do if personally present, hereby re- nereof. All this provided this Power-Of-A (s) hereby authorized to insert in this Power- IN WITNESS THEREOF: I, Curt I	Oklahoma, Carter County, State of Oklahoma, have made the below named agent, my true and lawful attorney, for me e Multi-County Agent bonds, to sign my name, by him, in power to do everything whatsoever requisite and necessa atifying and confirming all that my said attorney shall law thorney is filed with the bond and retained as a part of the er-Of-Attorney the name of the person on whose behalf th Pletcher, Multi-County Agent Bondsman, affix my signature and of <u>FED</u> , 2016	and in my name, place and stead, and to the execution of any and all bonds made ry to be done in the premises as fully as vfully do, or cause to be done, by virtue court records, the said Attorney-In-Fact is bond was given.	
Case Number CF-16-	<u> </u>	Curt Pletcher Autli-County Agent Bondsman	
Sond Amount \$	Appearance Date <u>3- 2</u>	d=16 1.00 pm	
Defendant Cathryn B	DOBDOB		
Court_OSerche	City Patrusker	State OK	
Offense Ct. 1 + Taffickin	y in illegale due of CI2 un	langed Rosessian for	
Executing Agent	Kulips	Sprekelmeyer-Ardense-#84107 OK	
		IOL	IN D.
		17 0	KLAH



Exonerating Bail Bond

- Bondsman no longer responsible for the defendant. Clerk's obligation mentioned in 1327, 1328 and 1332
- 1327(A) Surrender of defendant prior to breach. Bondsman files a written notification of the surrender and the Court Clerk enters a minute exonerating the bond
- 1327(C) Defendant arrested on new charges in same jurisdiction. Recommitment of a defendant by bondsman. Bondsman presents the Recommitment of Defendant by Bondsman form to official (jail) and files a copy with the Court Clerk
- 1328(3) When a bondsman recommits a defendant pursuant to this subsection, the court clerk enters a minute order exonerating the bond

DROTECTINO DKLAHOM

> OKLAHOMA INSURANCE



Title 11 Cities and Towns Forfeitures

Section 27-118

 When a forfeiture occurs in a Municipal Court, the court shall follow procedures in Title 59 section 1332 OR the court files a certified copy of the O&J of F with the district court and the O&J of F is treated as a foreign judgment

Section 28-127

 Municipal courts of record follow procedures in Title 59 section 1332





Forfeiting Bail – Section 1332

A.

Ten (10) days for court to issue an arrest warrant after defendant fails to appear

Fifteen (15) days for court clerk to file the Order & Judgment of Forfeiture form

Thirty (30) days after the O&J of F is filed for the court clerk to mail a copy of the O&J of F to the bondsman and the insurer by certified mail with return receipt requested and keep a copy of the O&J of F on file. Make sure to mail to the correct address for both (Check Department website)

• HOWEVER, the clerk is not required to mail the O&J of F to the bondsman or the insurer if within 15 days from the date of forfeiture, defendant is returned to custody, bond is reinstated by the court with the bondsman's approval, or the O&J of F is vacated or set aside by the Court

PROTECTING OKLAHOWI JOHN D. DOAK

> Oklahoma Insurance

- Failure to timely issue the arrest warrant or file the O&J of F exonerates the bond
- Failure to comply with the 30 day notice exonerates the bond



Β. Use correct form. (AOC form)

C(1). Bondsman has 90 days from RECEIPT of O&J of F, or 90 days from mailing by the Court Clerk if no receipt, to return defendant to custody

C(2). Bondsman may contract with a bail enforcer to locate and return defendant. Bondsman may get assistance of another OK bondsman who is appointed with the same insurer

C(3). When the court record indicates the defendant is "returned to custody" within 90 days, court clerk enters minutes vacating forfeiture & exonerating bond. If this is not in the court record, court shall enter it

JOHN D. DOAK ISURANCE COMMISSIO

OKLAHOMA INSURANCE

21

See OAC 365:25-5-44; bondsman to file notice with court clerk when defendant returned to custody DKLAHOM



C(4). "Return to custody" means –

a. the return of the defendant to the appropriate Oklahoma law enforcement agency by the bondsman

b. an appearance of the defendant in open court in the court where charged

c. arrest or incarceration within this state of the defendant by law enforcement personnel, provided the bondsman has requested that a hold be placed on the defendant in the jurisdiction wherein the forfeiture lies and has guaranteed reasonable travel expenses for the return of the defendant, or

d. arrest or incarceration of the defendant in any other jurisdiction, provided the bondsman has requested that a hold be placed on the defendant in the jurisdiction wherein the forfeiture lies and has guaranteed reasonable travel expenses for the return of the defendant





C(5).

a. Bond SHALL be exonerated by operation of law if bondsman requests in writing the defendant be entered into NCIC, and Sheriff refuses to honor request within fourteen business days, or

b. The defendant is arrested outside of Oklahoma and the court record shows that the DA has declined to proceed with extradition





D(1). Within 90 days of receipt of O&J of F, or mailing if no receipt, if defendant is not returned to custody, or forfeiture has not been Stayed, bondsman or insurer must pay the forfeiture by the 91st day

- D(2). After O&J of F has been timely paid, the bondsman or insurer shall have one year from date payment is due to return defendant to custody. If defendant is returned, and all expenses have been paid, the bondsman or insurer's money shall be returned. The request for remitter has to be made by motion & filed within one year from the date payment is due
- D(3). If defendant not returned and forfeiture not paid, court clerk shall notify the Department by mailing certified copy of O&J of F and proof of mailing to the insurer and bondsman (Certified copies of docket sheet, appearance bond, power of attorney, and any Motions or Orders pertaining to the bond forfeiture)

24

JOHN D. DOAK

OKLAHOMA INSURANCE



D(4). Once received the Department processes for possible administrative action against the bondsman and insurer

- E(1). If defendant failed to appear because of death or defendant in custody of another court on day of court appearance, money paid for forfeiture is returned to bondsman, but bondsman must pay all expenses to return the defendant
- E(2). If defendant is in custody of anther court DA places a hold, and bondsman pays all expenses to return defendant

PROTECTIN DKLAHOM JOHN D. DOAK

> Oklahoma Insurance



- F. No bonus to the DA, but reasonable attorney fee allowed in a civil action
- G. Bondsman may appeal an O&J of F, and seek a Stay, but this happens within 30 days of forfeiture order (12 O.S. 990.4, 951 and 990.2)
- H. Municipal courts criminal in nature, appeals through Court of Criminal Appeals
- Bondsman may file a motion requesting exoneration of bond after 3 years (if no Judgments) unless for good cause shown by prosecuting attorney



Counting Days – Computation of Time in 59 O.S. 1332

Oklahoma Administrative Code 365:25-5-40

(a) In computing any period of time in 59 O.S. §1332, 12 O.S. §2006(A) will be followed. 12 O.S. §2006(A) states, in pertinent part, as follows: *The day of the act, event, or default from which the designated period of time begins to run shall not be included. The last day of the period so computed shall be included, unless it is a legal holiday as defined by Section 82.1 of Title 25 of the Oklahoma Statutes or any other day when the office of the court clerk does not remain open for public business until the regularly scheduled closing time, in which event the period runs until the end of the next day which is not a legal holiday or a day when the office of the court clerk does not remain open for public business until the regularly scheduled closing time. Unless otherwise provided by law, when the period of time prescribed or allowed is less than eleven (11) days, intermediate legal holidays and any other day when the office of the court clerk does not remain open for public business until the regularly scheduled closing time shall be excluded from the computation.*



Counting Days – Computation of Time in 59 O.S. 1332

Oklahoma Administrative Code 365:25-5-40 continued

- (b) The defendant shall be returned to custody within ninety days or the forfeiture shall be paid on the ninety-first day, and the time begins to run as follows:
 - If the bondsman dates the return receipt, or the date of receipt of the order and judgment of forfeiture is evidenced electronically, then the days start running the next day.
 - (2) If the bondsman does not date the return receipt or the date of receipt of the order and judgment of forfeiture is not evidenced electronically, but the insurer or professional does, or the date of receipt is evidenced electronically, then the days start running the next day.
 - (3) If neither the bondsman nor the insurer or professional dates the return receipt, nor is the date of receipt of the order of judgment of forfeiture evidenced electronically, then the days start running the day after the order and judgment of forfeiture was mailed.

PROTECTING OKLAHOWIA JOHN D. DOAK

> Oklahoma Insurance

28

Computation of time – do NOT include day of forfeiture, end day must be on a day the court is open



29

JOHN D. DOAK INSURANCE COMMISSIONER

OKLAHOMA INSURANCE



Licensee Lookup and Bail Bondsmen Licensee Lookup www.bailbonds.oid.ok.gov

In the red column on the right, scroll down to Licensee Lookup. Here you can find the business address, business telephone number, and current appointments aka affiliations

Enter First Name, Last Name, Resident – Yes, License Type – Bail Bondsman, Submit. The Licensee Look-up page appears. Scroll down to the results

To view active Insurance Company Appointments; click on the bail bondsman's name. To view active Affiliations (aka Professional or MCA Appointments); click on the License Type link (Bail Bondsman)

To view a bail bondsman's Mailing Address and Resident County, go back to the Bail Bonds page and click on Bail Bondsmen Licensee Lookup

JOHN D. DOAK

OKLAHOMA Insurance



Forms

Administrative Office of the Courts

- <u>www.oscn.net</u>, home page
- Click on Forms (right side of home page)
- Click on Administrative Office of the Courts
- Click on Bail Bondsmen

Order & Judgment of Forfeiture

Re-Commitment of Defendant by Bondsman



Forms

State Auditor and Inspector

- www.sai.ok.gov
- Click on Publications & Forms
- Click on Counties
- Click on Court Clerk
 Appearance bond is form #408





Oklahoma Insurance Department

Bail Bond Division 5 Corporate Plaza 3625 NW 56th Street Suite 100 Oklahoma City OK 73112-4511 (405) 521-6610 Anna.Denman@oid.ok.gov

